

# SOBREVIVIENTES DEL COMBATE NAVAL DE IQUIQUE

Por

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Geografía



"Q" "J C [ "" "equa"" rg/  
"swg°cu""pk""fgurtgek/  
dngu" gp" nc" jkuvqtkc"  
"fg""Ejknq" "{" ""owejq"  
o gpqu" ewcpfq" ug"  
vtcvc" fgn"" Eq o dcvg"  
Pxcn" fg" Kswkswg0

Guv" gu" nc" tc|»p" swg" kpurkte" ncu" n|pgcu"  
ukiwkgpvgu." ncu" swg" vkppgp" rqt" qdlgvq" rtq/  
{gevt" wp" rreq" fg" nw|" uqdtg" wp" rtqdnq o c"  
swg" jcucv" jq{." swg" ug" ugrc." pq" ug" jc" vtc/  
vcfq" gzrtguc o gpvgl

äEw<sup>a</sup>pvqu" hwgtqp" nqu" vtrwnpcpvgu" fg" nc"  
ōGuo gtcnfcō" swg" uqdtgkxkgtqp" cn" Eq o /  
dcvg" fg" kswkswgA

Nc" rtgiwpcv" rctgeg" fg" h<sup>a</sup>ekn" tgurwguvc."  
rwgu" vcpvq" nc" p»okpc" vqvcn" fg" "nc" vtrwnnc/  
ek»p" fg" nc" inqtkquc" eqtdgvc." eq o q" nc" fg"  
nqu" swg" uwew o dkgtp" gp" guc" qecuk»p." Äpk/  
ec" gp" nqu" cpcngu" fg" nc" jkuvqtkc" pxcn" fgn"  
o wpfq." jcp" ukfq" rwdnkefcu"" kppw o gtc/  
dngu" xgegu" gp" nqu" ; ; " c°qu" swg" pqu"" ugrc/  
tcp" fg" gnnc0

Jcd|cp" rcucfq" u»nq" K7" f|cu" ewcpfq" {c"  
nc" Eq o kuct|c" fg" nc" Guewcftc." c" ectiq" fgn"  
Ut0" Pkeqn<sup>a</sup>u" Tgf»ngu." vgp|c" tgfcevcfc" nc"  
ōTgncek»p" pq o kpcn" {" encukhkefc" fgn" rgt/  
uqpcn" gzkuvgpv" gp" nc" eqtdgvc" ōGuo gtcn/  
fcō" ewcpfq" hwg" cvcefc" rqt" gn" oqpkvqt"  
ōJw<sup>a</sup>uectō" {" dnkpfcfq" ōkpfgrgpfgpekcō."  
e o dqu" fg" nc" pcek»p" rgtwcpcl

Guv" tgncek»p" guv<sup>a</sup>" tgfcevcfc" c" dqtffq"  
fgn" ōDncpeq" Gpecnfcō" gp" kswkswg." gn" 7"  
fg" lwpkq" fg" 3:9;." guvq" gu." 37" f|cu" fgu/  
rw<sup>2</sup>u" fgn" eq o dcvg0

Ukgv" f|cu" cpvga." gn" "4;" fg" oc|q." "gn" 4a"  
eq o cpfcpv" fg" nc" ōGuo gtcnfcō." vgpkgpv"  
fq" Nwku" Wtkdg" "" jcd|c" gpkxcfq" cn" "Ü0"" Eq/  
o cpfcpv" I gpgtcn" fg" O ctkpc" gp" Xcnrc/  
tc|uq." fq" Gwnqikq" Cnvc o ktcpc." gn" rctvg"  
qhkecn" uqdtg" gn" eq o dcvg." cn" swg" ceq o rc/  
°c" wpc" tgncek»p" fg" nc" qhkecnkfcf" {" vtrw/  
ncek»p" swg" jc" ucncfcq" {" swg" ug" jcnncp" r tg/  
uqu" gp" guvg" rwgtvq0

Gn" vgpkgpv" Wtkdg." eq o q" vqfqu" nqu" uq/  
dtgkxkkgpvgu." guvcdc." gp" guc" hgejc." gp" gn"  
rwgtvq" rgtwcpq" fg" Kswkswg0

C o dcu" p»okpcu." nc" fg" nc" Eq o kuct|c"  
fg" nc" Guewcftc" {" nc" fgn" vgpkgpv" Wtkdg."  
nngictqp" c" Xcnrc|c|uq" {" guvcdep" gp" nc" Eq/  
o cpfcpekc" I gpgtcn" fg" O ctkpc" gp" nqu" rtk/  
ogtqu" f|cu" fgn" o gu" fg" lwnkq" fg" 3:9;0

Nc" rtkogtc" fg" guvcu" p»okpcu" ō nc" fg"  
nc" Eq o kuct|c" ō gu" nc" swg" jcucv" jq{" jc"  
rtgxcngekfq" gp" hqto c" cduqnvc" {" ukp" tg/  
rctqu" fg" pkpiwpc" gurgek." {" nc" rtwgdc" gu/  
fcō" ewcpfq" hwg" cvcefc" rqt" gn" oqpkvqt"  
ōJw<sup>a</sup>uectō" {" dnkpfcfq" ōkpfgrgpfgpekcō."  
e o dqu" fg" nc" pcek»p" rgtwcpcl



c" swkgpgu" gp" nc" nkuvc" tgfcevcfc" ugku" o gugu" cpvqu" ò nc" fg" nc" Eq o kuctfc" fg" nc" Guewc/ ftc ò "ug" fc" rqt" o wgtvqu0

Gnnqu" uqp" gn" vko qpgn" Gnkc" Ct<sup>a</sup> pi wk | = " gn" ecrkv<sup>a</sup> p" fg" cnvqu" Gxcpignkq" Dppq= " nqu" o ctkpgtqu<sup>3a</sup> " Ciwuv<sup>a</sup> p" " Q { ct | Ap" " { " Nwku" Wictvg= " nqu" itw o gvqu" Nwekcpq" Dqncfqu" { " Ucpvkciq" Ucnkpcu." { " nqu" uqnfefqu" fg" iwct/ pkek»p" Lqu<sup>2</sup> " Ow<sup>o</sup> q | " { " Pkecpqt" Pcxcu0" Guvg" Anvko q" crctgefc" gp" nc" tgncek»p" fgn" vgpkgp/ vg" Wtkdg" eqp" gn" pq o dtg" fg" " Pkecpqt" Pq/ xqc." { " rqt" guvc" ektepwvpcpek" jcd<sup>a</sup> c" etgc/ fq" wp" rtdng o c" gp" nc" Eq o c p f c p e k c" I g/ pgtcn" fg" O c t k p c." gp" gn" o g u" fg" lwnkq" cpvg/ tkqt." " rwgu" " gp" " nc" " Nkuv" " " fgn" " Eq o k u c t k q" " fg" " nc" " Guewfc" " pq" " hkiw" " c" " q" " hkiw" " c" " eq o q" " Pkec/ pqt" " I w g t t c." " u q n f c f q" " fg" " nc" " i w c t p k e k » p" " fg" " nc" " " \$ G u o g t c n f c \$." " " c" " " s w k g p" " " u g" " " f c" " " r q t" " " o w g t / v q" " gp" " nc" " c e e k » p 0

Qvtq" ecuq" uk o knct" gu" gn" fg" Lqu<sup>2</sup> fgn" E0" O qpu<sup>a</sup> ngx." c" swkgp" gn" vgpkgpv" Wtkdg" ekvc" eqp" guvg" pq o dtg" gp" uw" nkuvc" fg" rtkukqpg/ tq" gp" Kswksw0

Gp" nc" nkuvc" fg" nc" Eq o kuctfc" fg" nc" Gu/ ewcfc" ug" nq" pq o dtc" eq o q" Lqu<sup>2</sup> fgn" E0" PÀ<sup>o</sup> g | 0" C<sup>2</sup> uvg." c" fkhgtgpekc" fgn" cpvgtkqt." ug" nq" fc" eq o q" uqdtgkxkkgpv" { " rtkukqpgtq" gp" Kswksw0

Ug" fklq" o<sup>a</sup> u" cttkdc" swg" ug" nnc o »" { " eqp/ fgeqt»" c" ;" vtrwncpvgu" c" swkgpgu" gp" nc" nkuvc" fg" lwpkq" cpvgtkqt" ug" fcdc" rqt" o wgt/ vqu." { " ug" jcp" ekvcfq" u»nq" : " pq o dtgu0

Gu" swg" swgfc" rqt" kfgpvkhect" qvtq" vtk/ rwncpvg" cn" ewcn" gn" fkctkq" ò Nc" Rcvtkcò" ekvc" eqp" gn" pq o dtg" fg" Cnglcpftq" Ffc | . " { " fgn" ewcn" ug" fkeg" swg" ug" swgf »" gp" Eqswko dq0" Vkgpg" <sup>2</sup> uvg" swg" ugt" q" Tc o » p" Ffc | . " hqiq/ pgtq" 4à." q" Xgpcpekq" Ffc | . " itw o gvq." q" Lqu<sup>2</sup> F0" Ffc | . " uqnfefq0" Ewcnswkgtc" fg" gnnqu" swg" ugc." gn" jgejq" gu" swg" nqu" vtgu" hk/ iwtcp" gp" nc" nkuvc" fg" lwpkq." eq o q" o wgtvqu0

Uk" jcuvc" gn" ffc" 5" fg" fkekg o dtg" fg" 3:9;" gn" rtdng o c" fgn" pÀ o gtq" { " pq o dtgu" fg" nqu" uqdtgkxkkgpvgu" crctgefc" eq o q" kpuqnw/ dng." fgurw<sup>2</sup> u" fg" guc" hgejc" guvc" tguwgn/ vq" { " pq" ecd<sup>a</sup> c" { " c" fwfc" q" fkuewuk»p" rquk/ dng" uqdtg" 2n0

Gug" hwg" gn" o q o gpvq" { " nc" qecuk»p" rctc" eqttgikt" nc" nkuvc" rtko kvkxc." swg" cfqngfc." eq o q" ug" jc" fkejq." fg" fghgevqu" kpuwduc/ pcdngu" rqt" gn" o q o gpvq" gp" swg" ug" tgfcev»0

Nc o gpvc dng o gpvg" vqfqu" nqu" cpvgegfgp/ vgu" gzwguvqu" kpenkcp" c" rgpuct" swg" vcn" equc" pq" ug" jk | q" { " swg" pcfkg." swg" ug" ugrc." jc" fcfq" vqfq" gn" rguq" fgekukxq" { " nc" hwgt | c" kttghwvcdng" an" jgejq" { " c" nqu" fqew o gpvqu

fg" nc" nngicfc" fg" nqu" uqdtgkxkkgpvgu" fg" nc" ò Gu o g t c n f c ò " c" Xc n r c t c f u q" gn" 5" fg" fk/ ekgo dtg" fg" 3:9;0

[ " o w { " n c o g p v c d n g" h w g" g u v c" q o k u k » p" r q t" n c u" e q p u g e w g p e k c u" s w g" j c" v t c f f q." r w g u" n c" h c n v c" f g" k p h q t o c e k » p" p q" u g" f g v w x q" c n n f { " g p" g u g" o q o g p v q." u k p q" s w g" j c" r t q u g i w k / f q" k p x c t k c d n g" u w" e c o k p q" j c u v c" p w g u v t q u" f f c u." e q o q" n q" e q o r t w g d c." c f g o " a u" f g" n q u" { " c" e k v c f q u." g n" u k i w k g p v g" { " o w { " k o r q t v c p v g" j g e j q 0

Gn" 3:" fg" ugrvkg o dtg" fg" 3: : 7" ug" eqnq/ e»" nc" rtko gtc" rkgftc" fgn" Oqpw o gpvq" c" ncu" Inqtkeu" fg" nc" O c t k p c." o q p w o g p v q" e w / { " c" g t g e e k » p" h w g" f g e t g v c f c" r q t" n g { " f g n" 3 4" f g" u g r v k g o d t g" f g" 3 : 9 ; 0

Gn" o q p w o g p v q" guvc" vgt o k p c f q" { " h w g" k p c w i w t c f q" u q n g o p g o g p v g" g n" 4 3" f g" o c { " q" f g" 3 : : 8 0

Gp" ncu" ewcvtq" ectcu" fgn" ewgtrq" egpytcn" ug" rwgfgp" nggt" ewcvtq" ncticu" nkuvcu" fg" nqu" o ctkpqu" swg" uwew o dkgtqp" inqtquc o gpvg" gn" 4'3 fg" o c { " q" fg" 3:9;0

Eq o q" gn" pÀ o gtq" vqcn" fg" vtrwncpvgu" gtc" fg" 3; ;" { " fg" gnnqu" ug" ucnxctqp" u»nq" 7; ;" gn" pÀ o gtq" fg" nqu" o wgtvqu" gp" nc" lqtpcfc" hwg" fg" 362." guvq" gu." gn" 92 ' " fgn" vqcn0

Pq" crctgegp" gp" guvcu" nkuvcu." rwgu" pq" nq" pgegukvcdcp." nqu" pq o dtgu" fg" Rtcv." Uggtc/ pq." Tkswgn o g" { " Cnfgc." swg" vkpggp" ecfc" ewcn" uw" guvcvwc0

Vgpftcp" rwgu." swg" hkiwtct" 358" pq o / dtgu." rgtq" fg" jgejq" crctgegp" kpuetkvqu" u»nq" 352" { . " cfgo<sup>a</sup> u" fg" guvq." jc" { " swg" cf/ xgtvkt" swg" gpvtg" nqu" 352" crctgegp" kpuetk/ vqu" 9" vtrwncpvgu" swg" pq" o wtkgtqp" gp" nc" ceek»p" { " swg" uqp" nqu" swg" swgfc" tqp" pq o / dtcfqu" o<sup>a</sup> u" cttkdc" o gpqu" fqu<" swg" uqp" Gxcpignkq" Dppq" { " C i w u v f p" Q { c t | À p 0

Pq" hkiwtcp." rwgu." gp" gn" o q p w o g p v q" fg" Xc n r c t c f u q" n q u" p q o d t g u" f g" 3 5" e q o d c v k g p / v g u" s w g." u k p" n c" o g p q t" f w f c." f k g t q p" n c" x k / f c" r q t" E j k n g" g p" c s w g n" v c p" n g l c p q" { " v c p" i n q t k u q" o k <sup>2</sup> t e q n g u" 4 3" f g" o c { " q" f g" 3 : 9 ; 0

Guvqu" j<sup>2</sup> t q g u" q n x k f c f q u" u q p <" L w c p " " f g" F k q u" R t c f g p c u" { " L w c p" " F 0" O q t c n g u." " o c t k / p g t q u" 4 à = " X g p w t c" " E c u v g n n c p q." " G x c t k u v q" T k s w g n o g" { " C x g n k p q" X<sup>a</sup> u s w g | . " u q n f c f q u = " U c n x c f q t" I c n<sup>a</sup> p." i t w o g v g = " L q u<sup>2</sup> " R g t g | t c" { " L w c p" E c o r w u c p q." o c { " q t f q o q u = " I w k n n g t / o q" U g t g | " { " L q u<sup>2</sup> " D w u v q u." e q e k p g t q u." { " L q / u<sup>2</sup> " C 0" T q l c u." P a t d g t v q" G u e q d e t" { " L q u<sup>2</sup> " O 0" T k s w g n o g." o q | q u" f g" e<sup>a</sup> o c t c 0

J c d t f c." v c o d k<sup>2</sup> p." swg" tgrctct" nc" q o k / uk»p" fg" nqu" pq o dtgu" fg" nqu" vtrwncpvgu" fg

nc" Eqxcfqpicö" swg" owtktqp" eqo dc/ vkpfpq" rqt" nc" Rcvtkc" gn" okuoq" f"lc" {" gp" etkewpvcpekcu" ow{" ugoglcpgvu" swg" uwu" eqo rc°gtqu" fg" nc" ðGuogtcnfcö0

Wpq" fg" gmnqu" "gn" "ektwlcpc" "3à" "fqp" "Rgftq" T0" 4à" Xkfgnc." swkqp" o wtk»" gp" nc" pkejg" fg" cswg" "inqtkqu" {" vt°ikeq" f"lc." "vkpgp" "uw" "pqo / dtg" kpuetkvq" gp" gn" equvcfq" qtkgpvg" fgn" oq/ pwo gpvq." gpecdglcpfq" nc" nkuvc" fg" nqu" ewc/ vtq" kpi gpkgtqu" fg" nc" ðGuogtcnfcö0

Uwu" tguvqu" rgtgitkpcqp" fg" Vqeqrknc" c" Nc" Ugtgpc." {" fg" guvc" ekwfcf" c" Xcnrc/ tcfuq." fqpfg" hwgtqp" ugrwnvcfqu" gp" gn" oq/ pwo gpvq" c" nqu" j²tqgu" fg" kswkswg" gn" 43" fg" oc{q" fg" 3;420

Uwu" eqo rc°gtqu" gp" nc" o wgtvg" pq" jcp" vgpkfq" nc" okuo c" hqtvwpc" gp" nc" inqtkc" fgn" ugrwnetq0" Hwgtqp" gmnqu" gn" eqpvtc o eguvtg" 4à" Ugtcrkq" Xcticu" gn" itwogvg" 4à" Dncu" 4à" V²nngl" {" gn" oq|q" fg" qhkecngu" Hgnkrq" Qlg/ fc0

Gn" rtkogtq" fg" gmnqu" hwg" jgtkfq" fg" itc/ xgfcf" gn" f"lc" fgn" eqo dcvg" {" c" eqpugewgp/ ekc" fg" gmnq" hcngck»" 39" f"cu" o "au" vctfg." gn" 9" fg" lwpkq" fg" 3;9;." gp" Cpvqhcicuvc0

Nqu" fqu" Ànvko qu" hcngckgtqp" c" dqtfg" fg" nc" ðEqxcfqpicö" gn" okuoq" f"lc" fgn" eqo / dcvg" {" uwu" tguvqu" hwgtqp" fgug o dtecfqu" gp" Vqeqrknc." cpvgu" fg" ncu" : "C 0'00" fgn" f"lc" uwdukiwkpgvg." xkgtpgu" 45" fg" oc{q0

Gn" nwict" fg" uw" ugrwnetq" rgtocpgek»" gp" gn" qnxkfq" jcuvc" 3;450" Gug" c°q" gn" ec|cvqt/ rgfgtqu" ðY knnc o uð" ug" gpeqpvtcdc" fg" gu/ vcek»p" gp" Vqeqrknc." {" uw" eqo cpcfcpvg." gn" ecrkv°p" fg" pexkq" ô o "au" vctfg" cno ktcp/ vg ô" fqp" Ectnqu" Cpfqpcgiwk." vqo»" nc

kpkecvkxc" fg" vtcuncfct" nqu" tguvqu" fg" nqu" o ctkpqu" fg" nc" Eqxcfqpic" c" wpc" ugrwn/ vwtc" cniq" o "au" fkipc" fg" uw" inqtkquc" o wgt/ vg0

Eqp" nc" eqncdqtcek»p" fg" nc" rqnckek»p" fg" gug" rwgtvq" {" fg" nc" vtkrwncek»p" fgn" ðY k/ nnkco uð." nqu" tguvqu" fgn" itwogvg" Dncu" 4à" V²nngl" {" fgn" oq|q" Hgnkrq" Qlgfc" hwgtqp" vtcuncfcfqu" c" fqu" pkejqu" fg" nc" Etw| Tqlc" fg" Vqeqrknc0" Guvq" cevq" ug" nngx»" c" ghgevq" c" ncu" 32" C 0'0" fgn" 3:" fg" ugrvkg o dtg" fg" 3;45." c" nqu" 68" c°qu" fg" uw" jgtqkec" o wgtvg0

Jq {" c" nqu" 75" c°qu" fgn" Ànvko q" jq o gpc/ lg" swg" ug" ngu" vtdkdwv»." jcdt"lc" swg" fct" qvtq" rcuq" kpuetkdkpfpq" uwu" pqo dtgu" {" gn" fgn" eqpvtc o eguvtg" Ugtcrkq" Xcticu" gp" gn" oq/ pwo gpvq" swg" ug" gtkik»" rtgekuc o gpvg" rctc" kp o qtvcnk|ct" uw" pqo dtg" {" uw" ogo qtkc0

Owejqu" qvtqu" rqt o gpqtgu" uqdtg" nqu" vtk/ rwnpcvqu" swg" vq o ctqp" rctvg" gp" gn" eqo dcvg" fgn" 4n" fg" oc{q" ug" rqft"cp" c°cftk" cswf." rqt o gpqtgu" swg" eqphkto cp" {" eqttqdtcp" nq" swg" ug" jc" gzwguvq" o "au" cttkdc." rgtq" rctgeg" swg" eqp" nq" fkejqu" dcuvc" rctc" gn" hkp" swg" ug" rtqrqpg" guvg" ctv"ewnq0

Nq" Àpkeq" swg" ug" rtgvppfg" eqp" guvcu" n" / pgcu" gu" nnc o ct" nc" cvgpek»p" uqdtg" jgejqu" swg" ewgpvc" eqp" ugtkq" {" u»nkfq" hwpfc o gp/ vq" {" swg" jcp" rcucfq" kpcfxgvtkfu0" Vco / dk²p" guv°a" gp" rtkogtc" hknc." gpvtg" ncu" kpvgp/ ekqpgu" fgn" cwvqt" fg" guvcu" n" / pgcu." rgfktngu" c" ncu" rgtuqpcu" swg" ewgpvgp" eqp" o "au" fcvqu" {" fqew o gpvqu" uqdtg" gn" vgo c." swg" nqu" crqt/ vgp" rctc" cenctct" nqu" rwpvqu" swg" cswf" rgt/ o cpgeg" qduewtqu" q" rctc" fct" vqfc" nc" rtg/ ekuk»p" fgugcdng" c" nqu" rqt o gpqtgu" swg" cswf" crctgeg" rreq" rtgekuq0

